# BUCHANAN DISTRICT LIBRARY FINANCIAL REPORT June 30, 2007

Fiscal Year End JUNE 30, 2007  We affirm that:  We are certified public accountants licensed to practice in Michigan.  We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been discontained to the following material, "no" responses have been discontained to the following material, "no" responses have been discontained to the following material, "no" responses have been discontained to the following material, "no" responses have been discontained to the following material, "no" responses have been discontained to the following material, "no" responses have been discontained to the following material, "no" responses have been discontained to the following material, "no" responses have been discontained to the following material, "no" responses have been discontained to the following material, "no" responses have been discontained to the following material, "no" responses have been discontained in the following material, "no" responses have been discontained in the following material, "no" responses have been discontained in the following material, "no" responses have been discontained in the following material, "no" responses have been discontained in Michigan.  The local unit is in compliance with the Uniform Chart of the following material, "no" responses have been discontained in the following material, "no" responses have been discontained in the following material, "no" responses have been discontained in the following material, "no" responses have been discontained in the following material, "no" responses have been discontained in the following material, "no" responses have been discontained in the following material, "no" responses	Date Audit Report Submitted to State  Necessary.  In the financial statements, including the notes, or in the state and or disclosed in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the cessary.  In the statements and or disclosed in the cessary.  In the statements and or disclosed in the cessary.  In the statements and or disclosed in the cessary.  In the statements and or disclosed in the cessary.  In the statements and or disclosed in the cessary.
Fiscal Year End JUNE 30, 2007  We affirm that:  We are certified public accountants licensed to practice in Michigan.  We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been discontant Letter (report of comments and recommendations).  **O**  Check each applicable box below. (See instructions and recommendations).  All required component units/funds/agencies of the local reporting entity notes to the financial statements as new (P.A. 275 of 1980) or the local unit has not exceeded in the local unit has not exceeded in the local unit has adopted a budget for all required fures.  The local unit has adopted a budget for all required fures.  A public hearing on the budget was held in accordance of the local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance And the local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance And the local unit has not been delinquent in distributing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains the local unit has not unit only holds deposits/investments that contains the local unit has not unit has	closed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the for further detail.)  all unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the cessary.  its unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets its budget for expenditures.
JUNE 30, 2007  We affirm that:  We are certified public accountants licensed to practice in Michigan.  We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected to practice in Michigan.  We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected to practice in Michigan.  Compared to practice in Michigan.  We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected to practice in Michigan.  Compared to pra	closed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the for further detail.)  all unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the cessary.  its unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets its budget for expenditures.
We affirm that: We are certified public accountants licensed to practice in Michigan. We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected that the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected that the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected that the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected that the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected that the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected that the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected that the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have	for further detail.)  all unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the cessary.  is unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets its budget for expenditures.
We are certified public accountants licensed to practice in Michigan.  We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected that the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected that the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected that the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected that the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected that the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected that the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected that the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material, "no" responses have been disconnected in the following material in the fo	for further detail.)  all unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the cessary.  is unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets its budget for expenditures.
We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been discussed Management Letter (report of comments and recommendations).  Check each applicable box below. (See instructions and reporting entity notes to the financial statements as new (P.A. 275 of 1980) or the local unit has not exceeded in the local unit has not exceeded in the local unit has adopted a budget for all required further the local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance And the guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance And the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains the local unit has not investment that contains the local unit has not investment the local unit has not investment the local unit has not been delinquent in distributions.	for further detail.)  all unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the cessary.  is unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets its budget for expenditures.
1. All required component units/funds/agencies of the local reporting entity notes to the financial statements as new 2. There are no accumulated deficits in one or more of the (P.A. 275 of 1980) or the local unit has not exceeded in the local unit is in compliance with the Uniform Chart of the local unit has adopted a budget for all required fur solutions. A public hearing on the budget was held in accordance of the local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance of the guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance. The local unit has not been delinquent in distributing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that continued the local unit has not violated the local unit ha	al unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the cessary. cessary. iis unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets its budget for expenditures.
1.	al unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the cessary. cessary. iis unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets its budget for expenditures.
<ul> <li>(P.A. 275 of 1980) or the local unit has not exceeded.</li> <li>3. □ ☒ The local unit is in compliance with the Uniform Chart of the local unit has adopted a budget for all required fur.</li> <li>4. ☒ □ A public hearing on the budget was held in accordance of the local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance A other guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance.</li> <li>7. ☒ □ The local unit has not been delinquent in distributing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains the local unit has not been delinquent in distributing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains the local unit only holds deposits/investments.</li> </ul>	its budget for experiations.
<ul> <li>3. ☐ ☒ The local unit is in compliance with the Uniform Chart of the local unit has adopted a budget for all required fur.</li> <li>5. ☒ ☐ A public hearing on the budget was held in accordance of the local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance A other guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance.</li> <li>7. ☒ ☐ The local unit has not been delinquent in distributing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains the local unit has no illegal or unput beginning to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains the local unit has no illegal or unput beginning the local</li></ul>	
<ul> <li>5. X</li></ul>	of Accounts issued by the Department of Treasury.
<ul> <li>6. ☒ ☐ The local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance A other guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance.</li> <li>7. ☒ ☐ The local unit has not been delinquent in distributing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing to the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing the local unit only holds deposits/investments that contains a containing the local unit only holds deposits/investments.</li> </ul>	
other guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Final 7.   The local unit has not been delinquent in distributing to 8.   The local unit only holds deposits/investments that colors are illegal as upput horized expenditure.	e with State statute.
8.  The local unit only holds deposits/investments that con	ice Division.
which are the illegal or upouthorized expenditure.	ax revenues that were collected for another taxing drift.
The local unit has no illegal or unauthorized expenditu	mply with statutory requirements.
Audite of Local Linits of Government in Michigali, as it	evised (300 / pportaix 11 of 2 and 11)
that have not been previously communicated to the Longton not been communicated, please submit a separate re	ezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit ocal Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that he port under separate cover.
11. 🗵 🗌 The local unit is free of repeated comments from prev	rious years.
12.   The audit opinion is UNQUALIFIED.	A Statement #7 and other generally
accepted accounting principles (GAAP).	34 as modified by MCGAA Statement #7 and other generally
14. 🗵 🗌 The board or council approves all invoices prior to pa	lyment as required by charter or statute.
15. 🗵 🗌 To our knowledge, bank reconciliations that were reve	iewed were performed timely.
description(s) of the authority and/or commission.  I the undersigned, certify that this statement is complete and accur	<ul> <li>d) is operating within the boundaries of the audited entity and is not stand-alone audit, please enclose the name(s), address(es), and a rate in all respects.</li> </ul>
We have enclosed the following: Enclosed Not Re	equired (enter a brief justification)
Financial Statements	
The letter of Comments and Recommendations	
Other (Describe)	
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) GERBEL & COMPANY, P.C.	Telephone Number (269) 983-0534
Street Address PO BOX 44, 830 PLEASANT ST.	City State Zip ST. JOSEPH MI 49085
Authorizing CPA Signature  Authorizing CPA Signature  ROBER  ROBER	

## **BUCHANAN DISTRICT LIBRARY**

## **FINANCIAL REPORT**

June 30, 2007

## **CONTENTS**

<u>Pa</u>	<u>qe</u>
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSISI-V	/
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT	1
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Governmental Fund Balance Sheet and Statement of Net Assets	2
Statement of Governmental Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance/Statement of Activities	3
Notes to Financial Statements4-10	0
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION	
General Fund - Budgetary Comparison Schedule	1

## Management's Discussion and Analysis

## **Basic Financial Statements**

This annual report consists of three parts: Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section), the Basic Financial Statements, and Required Supplementary Information. In the Basic Financial Statements information is included that presents two different views of the Buchanan District Library:

- The first column of the financial statement includes information on Buchanan District Library's General Fund under the modified accrual method. These Fund Financial Statements focus on current financial resources and provide a more detailed view about the accountability of Buchanan District Library's sources and uses of funds.
- The adjustment column of the financial statements represents adjustments necessary to convert the fund financial statements to the government-wide financial statements under the full-accrual method. (See Note 2)
- The Statement of Governmental Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance and Statement of Activities columns provide both long-term and short-term information about Buchanan District Library's overall financial status. The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of Buchanan District Library as a whole and present a longer-term view of the Library's finances. These statements tell how these services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.
- The Basic Financial Statements also include Notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data.

The Required Supplementary Information section follows the Basic Financial Statements and further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.

## **Condensed Financial Information**

The following financial information contains comparative information from the previous fiscal year in compliance with GASB 34.

	2005/2006	2006/2007
Current assets Capital assets Total assets	\$ 187,140 <u>894,148</u> <u>\$1,081,288</u>	\$ 189,875 <u>887,080</u> <u>\$1,076,955</u>
Long-term debt Other liabilities Total liabilities	\$ 463,287 99,681 \$ 562,968	\$ 404,253
Net assets: Invested in capital assets, net of debt Unrestricted Total net assets	\$ 372,879 <u>145,441</u> <u>\$ 518,320</u>	\$ 420,813 <u>174,088</u> \$ 594,901
Revenue: Property taxes Other Total revenue	\$ 261,253	\$ 284,947 154,654 \$ 439,601
Expenses: Library services Loss on disposal of asset Total expenses	\$ 359,134 <u>8,988</u> \$ 368,122	\$ 363,020 <u>\$ 363,020</u>
Change in net assets	<u>\$ 27,554</u>	\$ 76,581

## **Buchanan District Library as a Whole**

- Buchanan District Library's net assets increased by \$76,581 this year. Revenue increased by 11% this year and expenses decreased less than 2% making the net change in assets significantly larger than last year.
- Buchanan District Library's primary source of revenue is from property taxes, which represent 64% of total revenue. The second most important source of revenue comes from Library Fines (including penal fines) which comprise 23% of total revenue. Penal fines are unpredictable and vary depending on police activity and court costs. This year penal fines were up 4%. Interest income is doing well and is up 4%.
- Personnel expenses are a significant cost to Buchanan District Library, representing 53% of total expenditures. Fringe benefits increased somewhat and modest salary increases were made.
- Depreciation expense represents 21% of Buchanan District Library's total expenditures due to compliance with the GASB34 standards.
- Debt service interest is 6% of total expenditure. Please see the schedule of future principal and interest payments in Note 6 of future payment amounts.

## **Buchanan District Library's Fund**

An analysis of Buchanan District Library's major fund is included in the Financial Statements in the first column of the respective statements. The fund column provides detailed information about the most significant fund – not the library as a whole. The Library Board has the ability to create separate funds to help manage money for specific purposes, and to maintain accountability for certain activities, such as special property tax millages. The Library's major fund consists solely of the General Fund.

The fund balance of the General Fund is \$181,893 which is an increase \$14,087. Personnel expenses are the largest use of resources for this fiscal year. This reflects the fact that Buchanan District Library is a service industry that relies on its staff to fulfill the mission of the organization.

## **Library Budgetary Highlights**

This past year significant improvements were made in maintaining the building. The basement floor was emptied of old and dangerous electrical equipment and wiring. This was followed by new electrical wiring and lighting installed and egress lighting brought up to current code. Evidence of leaking in windows was found and all exterior windows were resealed. These measures will ensure that the building is safe, up to code and more energy efficient.

Over the course of the year the Library Board amended the budget to take into account events that occurred during the year. The major amendments occurred in property tax income, interest income, library fines, donations and media.

It is difficult to predict exact property tax collection amounts before the Headlee rollback fraction is known, so the budget was originally passed with estimates based on the previous year. As amounts became known, adjustments were made by budget amendment.

The Board Finance Committee recognized the need to investigate where money was being invested to obtain the best interest income possible. After research, most of the funds of the Buchanan District Library were placed in the account with United Federal Credit Union. This has once again provided an increase in interest income.

Donations were budgeted for much less than the actual amount received again because of the difficulty of predicting human behavior. Much of the library's donation funds depend on the death or relocation of area residents.

Utilities changes were results of our new HVAC equipment. The energy savings are evident in that the number estimated in the beginning budget with the expectation of less energy consumption was still lower than expected. The ability to control areas of the building through the software of the HVAC monitoring added significantly to this benefit.

Media was budgeted at \$30,000 and the library expended slightly over that amount in the purchase of new media. However, because of the generosity of library patrons, many books, videos and CDs were donated to the library which were added to the collection. The additional value of these donations amounted to over \$16,500.

Buchanan District Library experienced a slight increase in our already significant patronage. The circulation and computer usage of patrons did increase significantly. Due to Front Desk Staff changes implemented that streamlined procedures and increased productivity these increases were achieved with a decrease in part-time staff hours.

### Capital Assets and Debt Administration

At the end of the fiscal year, Buchanan District Library had \$1,191,246 invested in land, building, furniture and equipment, and books and materials (\$887,080 after depreciation).

Buchanan District Library's debt rating is excellent. Bonded indebtedness for Buchanan District Library totaled \$365,000 at June 30, 2007. Installment loan payments were paid as budgeted. The remaining debt of \$98,288 will be paid over four years. Total debt, including compensated absences, amounts to \$472,094.

## **Future Operating Plans**

Due to the recent death of our Director, Judy Smith, the board is actively searching for a new Director with Pamela Salo acting as Interim Director. The Board will keep in consideration finding an individual with skill in public relations due to the fact that a renewal of operating millage will be required in two years. As always it is important to proactively determine what patrons desire for library services. It will be necessary to convince the public that the Buchanan District Library provides these services at a reasonable cost to the taxpayers.

Reduction of debt continues to be a goal on the Buchanan District Library Board. The Board continues to pursue efforts to utilize the second floor of the building especially if this would increase income and/or reduce expenses.

# Gerbel & Company, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Fifth Third Bank Building ■ 4th Floor ■ 830 Pleasant Street ■ P.O. Box 44 ■ St. Joseph, Michigan 49085-0044

October 9, 2007

To the Buchanan District Library Buchanan, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying basic financial statements of the Buchanan District Library as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, as listed in the table of contents. These basic financial statements are the responsibility of the Buchanan District Library's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the basic financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Buchanan District Library as of June 30, 2007, and the changes in financial position for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis and the Required Supplemental Information presented on page 11 are not a required part of the basic financial statements, but are supplemental information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain procedures, which consisted principally of inquires of management, regarding methods of measurement and presentation of the supplemental information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Subel & Couping, P.C.

## BUCHANAN DISTRICT LIBRARY Governmental Fund Balance Sheet and Statement of Net Assets June 30, 2007

June 3						
	General Fund Modified <u>Accru</u> al Basis	Adjustments Note 2	Statement of Net Assets, Full Accrual Basis			
Assets			110010010			
Currnet Assets:						
Cash and cash equivalents - NOTE 4	\$ 188,875	\$ -	\$ 188,875			
Accounts receivable	+ 100,010	1,000				
		1,000	1,000			
Total Current Assets	\$ 188,875	\$ 1,000	\$ 189,875			
Capital assets - NOTE 5		007.000	227 222			
	<u>-</u>	887,080	887,080			
Total Assets	\$ 188,875	\$ 888,080	\$ 1,076,955			
Liabilities						
Current Liabilities:						
Notes and bonds payable, due within one year	<b>c</b> r.		_			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ -	\$ 59,035	\$ 59,035			
Accrued interest payable	6,982	-	6,982			
Compensated absences	-	2,978	2,978			
Compensated absences		3,044	3,044			
T-1-1 0						
Total Current Liabilities	<u>\$6,982</u>	<u>\$ .</u> 65,057	<b>\$</b> 72,039			
Long-term liabilities - NOTE 6:						
Notes and bonds payable, due after one year	\$ -	\$ 404,253	\$ 404,253			
Compensated absences	-	5,762	5,762			
Total Long-Term Liabilities	\$ -	\$ 410,015	\$ 410,015			
_	<del></del>	<u> </u>	<u>Ψ 410,015</u>			
Total Liabilities	\$ 6,982	\$ 475.070	f 400.054			
	Ψ 0,302	\$ 475,072	\$ <u>482,054</u>			
Fund Balances/Net Assets						
Fund balance:						
Designated	e					
Unreserved, undesignated	\$ 985	\$ (985)	\$ -			
omeserved, undesignated	<u>180,908</u>	(180,908)	<u>-</u>			
Total Fund Balance						
Total Fund Balance	<u>\$ 181,893</u>	<u>\$ (181,893)</u>	<u> </u>			
T-4-111 1999						
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	<u>\$ 188,875</u>	\$ 293,179	\$ 482,054			
Net assets:						
Invested in capital assets - net of related debt		\$ 420,814	\$ 420,814			
Unrestricted		174,087	174,087			
		., 1,001	174,001			
Total Net Assets		\$ 594,901	£ 504.004			
<del></del>		\$ 594,901	\$ <u>594,901</u>			
Total Liabilities and Net Assets						
. See Figurings and Mat V226/2		\$ 888,080	<u>\$ 1,076,955</u>			

# BUCHANAN DISTRICT LIBRARY Statement of Governmental Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2007

	M	eral Fund lodified <u>rual Basis</u>	Ad	justments <u>Note 2</u>	Statement of Activities, Fu Accrual Basis		
Revenue							
Property taxes	\$	284,947	\$	-	\$	284,947	
Local grants		16,426		_		16,426	
Interest income		7,135		_		7,135	
State aid		4,046		_		4,046	
Penal and library fines		100,329		_		100,329	
Contributions from other governmental units		_		1,000		1,000	
Donations		18,780		-,,555		18,780	
Other revenue		6,938		_		6,938	
Total Revenue	<u>\$</u>	438,601	\$	1,000	\$	439,601	
Expenditures							
Personnel	\$	194,328	\$	(1,339)	¢	192,989	
Audiovisual, books, and periodicals	Ψ	48,273	Ψ	(48,273)	Ψ	192,909	
Supplies		5,910		(40,275)		5,910	
Maintenance and repairs		20,571		_		20,571	
Utilities		24,010		_		24,010	
Insurance		4,110		_			
Professional fees		6,496		-		4,110	
Community promotions		4,181		-		6,496	
Depreciation		4, 101		- 77 10 E		4,181	
Debt service principal		57,981		77,125		77,125	
Debt service interest		23,105		(57,981)		-	
Miscellaneous				(293)		22,812	
Wildelianeous		9,516		(4,700)		<u>4,816</u>	
Total Expenditures	\$	398,481	\$	(35,461)	\$	363,020	
Excess of Revenue Over Expenditures	\$	40,120	\$	36,461	\$	76,581	
Other Financing Sources (Uses):							
Capital expenditures		(26,033)		26,033			
Net Change in Fund Balance/Net Assets	\$	14,087	\$	62,494	\$	76,581	
Fund Balance/Net Assets - July 1, 2006		167,806		<u>35</u> 0,514		518,320	
FUND BALANCE/NET ASSETS - JUNE 30, 2007	\$	181,893	\$	413,008	\$	594,901	

## NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. Reporting Entity

The Buchanan District Library (The "Library") is located in the City of Buchanan, Michigan, and is governed by an appointed seven-member board. The Library is primarily funded through a tax levy, fines and charitable donations. Revenue is used to operate and staff the Library. The accompanying basic financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. Based on the significance of any operational or financial relationships with the Library, there are no component units to be included in these financial statements.

The accounting policies of Buchanan District Library (the "Library") conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

## B. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The Library's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the Library as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the Library's major fund).

## C. Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) are reported using economic resources measurement focus as the basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The statement of net assets includes and recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations.

#### D. Fund Financial Statements

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Library considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, are recorded only when payments are due.

The Library reports only one major governmental fund - the General Fund.

# NOTE 1 - NATURE OF ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

#### E. Financial Statements Amounts

**Bank Deposits and Investments** - The Library considers all highly liquid investments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Capital Assets - Capital assets are defined by the Library as assets with an initial cost of more than \$500 and an estimated life of more than one year, and all books are capitalized. Such assets are recorded at historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repair and maintenance are expenses as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings	40 years
Furniture and equipment	10 years
Library books - reference	10 years
Library books - hard cover	5 years
Library books - soft cover	3 years

**Long-term Obligations** - In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt is reported as long-term liability. In the fund financial statements, the repayment of debt principal is reported as an expenditure.

**Property Tax Revenue** - Property taxes are levied on each July 1 on the taxable valuation of property as of the preceding December 31. Taxes are considered delinquent on March 1 of the following year, at which time penalties and interest are assessed.

The Library's 2006 ad valorem tax is levied and collectible on December 1, 2006 and is recognized as revenue in the year ended June 30, 2007, when the proceeds of the levy are budgeted and available for the financing of operations.

The 2006 taxable valuation of the Library totaled \$241.5 million (a portion of which is abated and a portion of which is captured by the TIFA and DDA), on which ad valorem taxes consisted of 1.1606 mills for operations and debt service. This resulted in revenue of \$284,947, recognized in the General Fund financial statements as tax revenue.

**Use of Estimates** - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Other accounting policies are disclosed in other notes to the financial statements.

## **NOTE 2 - RECONCILIATION**

The General Fund's fund balance and the net change in fund balance differ from net assets and change in net assets reported in the statement of net assets and statement of activities. This difference results primarily from the long-term economic focus of the statement of net assets and statement of activities versus the economic focus of the statement of the General Fund balance sheet and statement of revenue, expenditures, and changes in fund balances. The following is a reconciliation of fund balance to the net change in net assets:

Total Fund Balance - Modified Accrual Basis	\$	181,893
Amounts reported in the statement of net assets are different because:		
Accounts receivable collected after the 60 day financial resources period		1,000
Capital assets are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds		887,080
Compensated absences are included as a liability		(8,806)
Interest payable is included as a liability		(2,978)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds		(463,288)
Total Net Assets - Full Accrual Basis	\$	594,901
Net Change in Fund Balances - Modified Accrual Basis	\$	14,087
Amounts reported in the statements of activities are different because:		
Increase in revenue due to accounts payable.		1,000
General Fund reports capital outlay as expenditures in the statement of activities; these costs are allocated over their useful lives as depreciation:		
Library books, material, and equipment Depreciation		70,057 (77,125)
Decrease in expenses due to accounts payable		8,949
Decrease in the accrual for long-term compensated absences reported as an expenditure in the statement of activities, but not in the fund		
financial statements	-	1,339
Decrease in interest expense due to interest payable		293
Principal payments on long-term liabilities is an expenditure on the fund statements		57,981
Change in Net Assets - Full Accrual Basis	\$	76,581

#### **NOTE 3 - BUDGET INFORMATION**

The annual budget is prepared by the Library Treasurer and adopted by the Library Board; subsequent amendments are approved by the Library Board. Unexpected appropriations lapse at year-end; encumbrance are not included as expenditures.

The budget has been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The budget had been adopted on a line item basis; expenditures at this level in excess of amounts budgeted is a violation of Michigan law. The budget as adopted is presented in the required supplemental information, and includes expenditure budget overruns.

**Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgeted Funds** - During the year, the Library incurred expenditures that were in excess of the amounts budgeted, as follows:

	Aı	nended	Actual Over				
	<u> </u>	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>		<u>Budget</u>		
Personnel	\$	193,224	\$ 194,328	\$	1,104		
Audiovisual, books and periodicals		45,500	48,273		2,773		
Supplies		5,900	5,910		10		
Community promotion		4,000	4,181		181		
Miscellaneous		8,661	9,516		855		
Debt payments		81,061	81,086		25		
Capital expenditures		-	26,033		26,033		

## NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Deposits - State statute allows for the deposit of funds into financial institutions provided those institutions are a state or nationally chartered bank or a state or federally chartered savings and loan association, savings bank, or credit union whose deposits are insured by an agency of the United States government and that maintains a principal office or branch office located in the State of Michigan under the laws of Michigan or the United States. The Library's funds were deposited in two financial institutions that meet these requirements. At year-end, the carrying amount of the Library's deposits was \$188,875 and the respective bank balances totaled \$193,212. Of the total bank balance, the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation (FDIC) covered \$28,811; \$100,000 was covered by the National Credit Union Administration and \$64,401 was covered by Excess Share Insurance (ESI).

## **NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital assets activity of the Library's governmental activities was as follows:

		Balance ily 1, 2006			Disposals and Adjustments			Balance ne 30, 2007
Governmental Activities				,				
Capital assets not being depreciated:								
Land	\$	10,000	\$		\$		\$	10,000
Capital assets being depreciated:								
Building	\$	823,436	\$	8,525	\$	_	\$	831,961
Furniture and equipment	·	63,002	·	13,259	•	_	·	76,261
Library books, periodicals, and videos		274,839		48,273		50,088		273,024
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	\$	1,161,277	\$	70,057	\$	50,088	\$	1,181,246
Total Capital Assets	\$	1,171,277	\$	70,057	\$	50,088	\$	1,191,246
Less: accumulated depreciation		277,129		77,125		50,088		304,166
NET CAPITAL ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$	894,148	\$	(7,068)	\$	-	\$	887,080

## **NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

## **Outstanding Debt**

A summary of the debt outstanding of the Library at June 30, 2007, is as follows:

	General Obligation <u>Bonds</u>		Installment Loan			ompensated Absences		<u>Total</u>	
Balance - July 1, 2006	\$	400,000	\$	121,269	\$	10,145	\$	531,414	
Reductions		35,000	_	22,981	_	1,339	_	59,320	
Balance - June 30, 2007	\$	365,000	\$	98,288	\$	8,806	\$	472,094	
Less current portion		35,000		24,035		3,044		62,079	
Total due after one year	\$	330,000	\$	74,253	\$	5,762	\$	410,015	

#### NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES - Continued

Bonds payable at June 30, 2007 consist of the following:

2001 Debt Issue due in annual installments of \$35,000 to \$45,000 through May 1, 2016; interest varies from 3.9% to 4.9%. \$365,000

Loans payable at June 30, 2007 consist of the following:

Chemical Bank loan due in monthly installments of \$2,330 through April 2011; interest on the loan is at 4.49%. \$98,288

#### **Debt Service Requirements**

The annual requirements to service all debt outstanding as of June 30, 2007, (excluding employee benefits), including principal and interest, are as follows:

Year Ending								
<u>June 30,</u>	<u>P</u>	rincipal_		<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>			
2008	\$	59,035	\$	20,410	\$	79,445		
2009		60,137		17,891		78,028		
2010		66,289		15,269		81,558		
2011		62,827		19,552		82,379		
2012		40,000		10,120		50,120		
2013-2016		175,000	_	21,370		196,370		
Total	\$	463,288	\$	104,612	\$	567,900		

#### Interest

Interest expense of the Library for the year ended June 30, 2007, approximated \$22,812.

#### **NOTE 7 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Library is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (worker's compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The Library has purchased commercial insurance for medical benefit claims and property liability. The Library participates in the Michigan Municipal League risk pool for claims relating to worker's compensation and general liability. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in the past fiscal year.

The Michigan League risk pool program operates as a common risk-sharing management program for local units of government in Michigan; member premiums are used to purchase commercial excess insurance coverage and to pay member claims in excess of deductible amounts.

#### **NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT RETIREMENT PLAN**

The Library contributes to the Municipal Employees' Retirement System (MERS), a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit position plan. The system provides retirement, disability and death benefits to plan members and their beneficiaries. The system issues a publicly available financial report. That report may be obtained by writing to the system at 1134 Municipal Way, Lansing, Michigan 48917.

The obligation to contribute to and maintain the system for these employees was established by a resolution of the Board of Trustees and requires a contribution from the employees of 5 percent of gross wages. The Library's actuarial required contribution is 7.08 percent of gross wages.

The required valuation information has been omitted from these basic financial statements due to the fact that final information is not available. The Library's participation in this plan is new and final information is expected in the upcoming months.

#### NOTE 9 - FUND BALANCE DESIGNATION

The designated fund balance represents grant revenue received by the Library, but not spent for its intended purpose until after year-end.

## BUCHANAN DISTRICT LIBRARY Required Supplemental Information General Fund - Budgetary Comparison Schedule Year Ended June 30, 2007

		Original Budget		mended Budget		<u>Actual</u>	Ar	ariance nended Sudget
Revenue	•	000 070	•	200 270	•	204.047	¢	4 674
Property taxes	\$	280,276	\$	280,276	\$	284,947	\$	4,671
Penal and library fines		99,000		99,000		100,329		1,329
State aid		4,000		4,000		4,046		46
Local grants		11,141		16,582		16,426		(156)
Interest income		4,000		5,200		7,135		1,935
Donations		17,250		17,250		18,780		1,530
Other revenue		6,650		6,770		6,938		168
Contributions from other governmental units		1,000	_	1,000	_	<u>-</u>		(1,000)
Total Revenues	\$	423,317	<u>\$</u>	430,078	<u>\$</u>	438,601	\$	8,523
Expenditures								
Personnel	\$	183,399	\$	193,224	\$	194,328	\$	(1,104)
Audiovisual, books, and periodicals		45,500		45,500		48,273		(2,773)
Supplies		7,350		5,900		5,910		(10)
Maintenance and repairs		19,250		20,750		20,571		179
Utilities		29,000		24,100		24,010		90
Insurance		5,450		4,110		4,110		-
Professional fees		6,600		6,600		6,496		104
Community promotions		4,000		4,000		4,181		(181)
Debt payments		81,061		81,061		81,086		(25)
Miscellaneous		8,975		8,661	_	9,516		(855)
Total Expenditures	\$	390,585	\$	393,906	<u>\$</u>	398,481	\$	(4,575)
Excess of Revenue Over Expenditures	\$	32,732	\$	36,172	\$	40,120	\$	3,948
Other Financing Sources (Uses): Capital expenditures	<u></u>	_		<del>_</del>		(26,033)		(26,033)
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$	32,732	\$	36,172	\$	14,087	\$	(22,085)
Fund Balance, July 1, 2006		167,806		167,806		167,806		<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2007	\$	200,538	\$	203,978	<u>\$</u>	181,893	\$	(22,085)

## Gerbel & Company, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Fifth Third Bank Building 4th Floor 830 Pleasant Street P.O. Box 44 St. Joseph, Michigan 49085-0044

October 9, 2007

To the Library Board Buchanan District Library Buchanan, Michigan

In connection with our audit of the books and records of Buchanan District Library for the year ended June 30, 2007, we offer the following comments and recommendations:

- 1. The adopted budget should include the prior year fund balance as well as a projected fund balance for the end of the current fiscal year.
- The budget passed for the year under audit did not include proposed capital outlay expenditures. Although other expenditure categories exceeded their budgeted amounts, the capital outlay overage was significant.
- 3. Currently the employee files do not contain any signed documents indicating the current rate of pay each is to receive. Upon a change in an employee's pay rate, a form should be completed and signed by the Director indicating what the new rate is to be. Any pay rate changes for the Director should be signed by a board member.
- 4. Due to new auditing standards that will be in effect for the year ending June 30, 2008, it will be necessary for the library to develop detailed narratives of all accounting systems. The audit standards require that auditors review and test the procedures to insure procedures are as indicated, and to look for potential weaknesses in the internal controls.

We appreciate the courtesy and cooperation extended to us by the officials and employees of the Buchanan District Library and trust that these suggestions will be received in the spirit of cooperation in which they are offered.

If we can be of any assistance in implementing these suggestions or if you have any questions regarding these or any other matters, please feel free to contact us.

Very truly yours,

GERBEL & COMPANY, P.C. Certified Public Accountants

Salel a Coupany, P.C.

Right. On time.